The Biomechanics of Running

Jonathan Yuen

Introduction

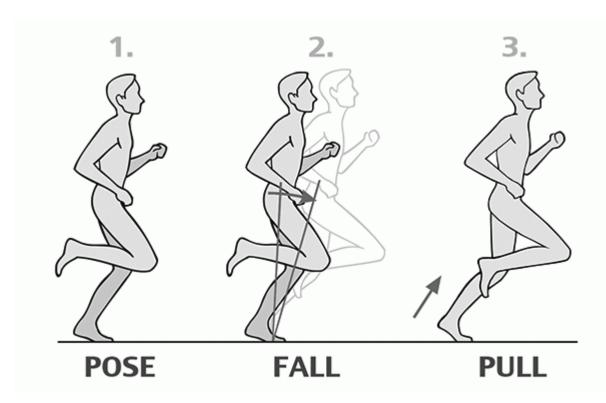
Run·ning

- /ˈrəniNG/
- Verb
- A pace faster than walking. One foot in front of the other, moving from Point A to Point B

Biomechanical Definition

The demarcation between walking and running occurs when periods of double support during the stance phase of the gait cycle (both feet are simultaneously in contact with the ground) give way to two periods of double float at the beginning and the end of the swing phase of gait (neither foot is touching the ground). Generally as speed increases further, initial contact changes from being on the hind-foot to the forefoot.

The POSE Method

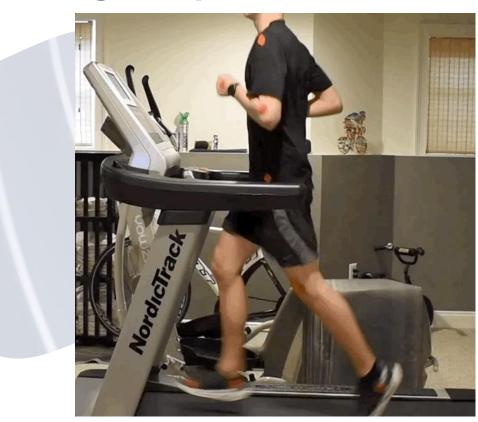


Impact

- \$300 million/year in lost duty time in BASIC training
 - Dr. Joseph Knapik
- 30% to 75% of runners are hurt annually
 - Harvard Medical School

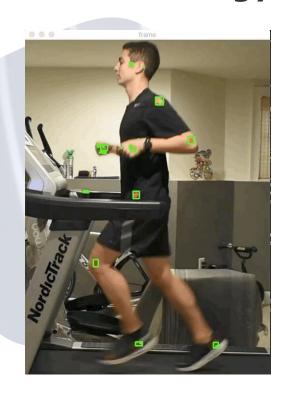


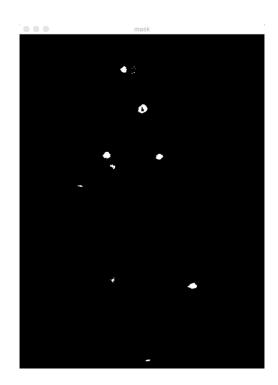
Running Analyzer

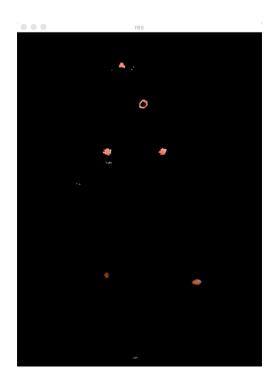




Methodology

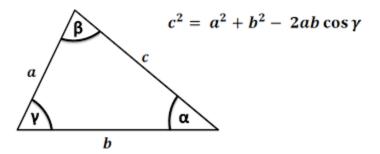






Arm Angle



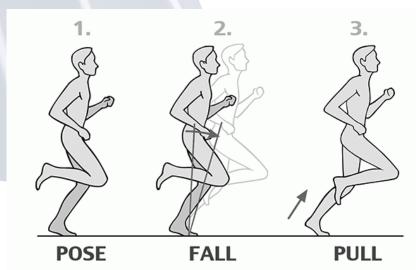


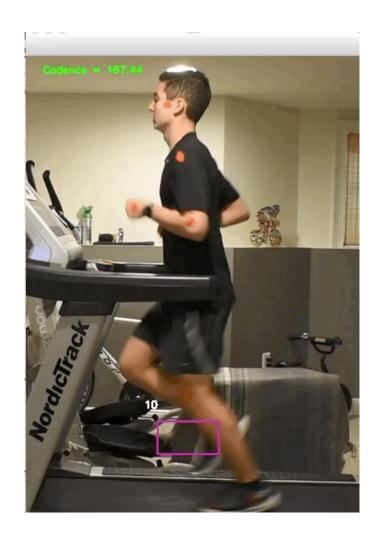
Cadence

Measurement of steps per minute

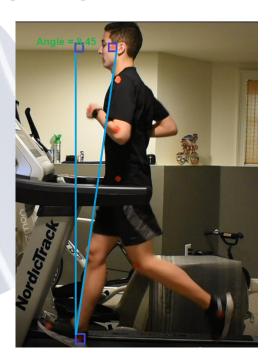
• Ideal range between 175 – 185 spm

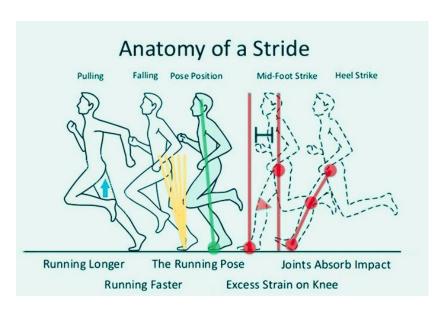
Computer processing slows video down Count frames at 60fps to calculate elapsed time

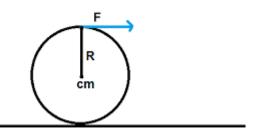




Falling Angle







Resources/ Citations

- Romanov, Nicholas S., and John Robson. Dr. Nicholas Romanov's Pose Method of Running: a New Paradigm of Running. PoseTech, 2004.
- Knapik JJ;Canham-Chervak M;Hoedebecke E;Hewitson WC;Hauret K;Held C;Sharp MA; "The Fitness Training Unit in U.S. Army Basic Combat Training: Physical Fitness, Training Outcomes, and Injuries." Military Medicine, U.S. National Library of Medicine, pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/11315481/.
- Powell, Alvin. "Where Runners Go Wrong." Harvard Gazette, Harvard Gazette, 4 Mar. 2019, news.harvard.edu/gazette/story/2016/02/where-runners-gowrong/.
- Mallick, Satya. "Home." Learn OpenCV, 5 Aug. 2018, www.learnopencv.com/multitracker-multiple-object-tracking-using-opencv-c-python/.
- "Tracking Multiple Objects with OpenCV." PylmageSearch, 4 Feb. 2019, www.pyimagesearch.com/2018/08/06/tracking-multiple-objects-with-opency/.